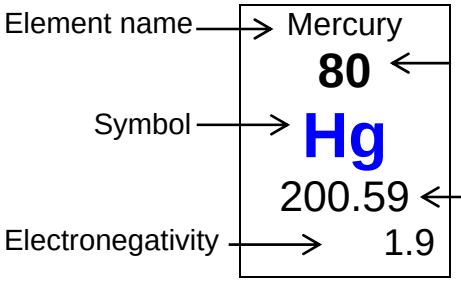
The Periodic Table of the Elements

Average relative masses are 2001 values, rounded to two decimal places.

All average masses are to be treated as measured quantities, and subject to significant figure rules. Do not round them further when performing calculations.



1A	2A		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3A	4A	5A	6A	7A	0
Hydrogen 1 H 1.01 2.1																		Helium 2 He 4.00 ---
Lithium 3 Li 6.94 1.0	Beryllium 4 Be 9.01 1.5												Boron 5 B 10.81 2.0	Carbon 6 C 12.01 2.5	Nitrogen 7 N 14.01 3.0	Oxygen 8 O 16.00 3.5	Fluorine 9 F 19.00 4.0	Neon 10 Ne 20.18 ---
Sodium 11 Na 22.99 0.9	Magnesium 12 Mg 24.31 1.2												Aluminum 13 Al 26.98 1.5	Silicon 14 Si 28.09 1.8	Phosphorus 15 P 30.97 2.1	Sulfur 16 S 32.07 2.5	Chlorine 17 Cl 35.45 3.0	Argon 18 Ar 39.95 ---
Potassium 19 K 39.10 0.8	Calcium 20 Ca 40.08 1.0		Scandium 21 Sc 44.96 1.3	Titanium 22 Ti 47.88 1.5	Vanadium 23 V 50.94 1.6	Chromium 24 Cr 52.00 1.6	Manganese 25 Mn 54.94 1.5	Iron 26 Fe 55.85 1.8	Cobalt 27 Co 58.93 1.8	Nickel 28 Ni 58.69 1.8	Copper 29 Cu 63.55 1.9	Zinc 30 Zn 65.39 1.6	Gallium 31 Ga 69.72 1.6	Germanium 32 Ge 72.61 1.8	Arsenic 33 As 74.92 2.0	Selenium 34 Se 78.96 2.4	Bromine 35 Br 79.90 2.8	Krypton 36 Kr 83.80 3.0
Rubidium 37 Rb 85.47 0.8	Strontium 38 Sr 87.62 1.0		Yttrium 39 Y 88.91 1.2	Zirconium 40 Zr 91.22 1.4	Niobium 41 Nb 92.91 1.6	Molybdenum 42 Mo 95.94 1.8	Technetium 43 Tc (98) 1.9	Ruthenium 44 Ru 101.07 2.2	Rhodium 45 Rh 102.91 2.2	Palladium 46 Pd 106.42 2.2	Silver 47 Ag 107.87 1.9	Cadmium 48 Cd 112.41 1.7	Indium 49 In 114.82 1.7	Tin 50 Sn 118.71 1.8	Antimony 51 Sb 121.76 1.9	Tellurium 52 Te 127.60 2.1	Iodine 53 I 126.90 2.5	Xenon 54 Xe 131.29 2.6
Cesium 55 Cs 132.91 0.7	Barium 56 Ba 137.33 0.9	57-70 *	Lutetium 71 Lu 174.97 1.1	Hafnium 72 Hf 178.49 1.3	Tantalum 73 Ta 180.95 1.5	Tungsten 74 W 183.84 1.7	Rhenium 75 Re 186.21 1.9	Osmium 76 Os 190.23 2.2	Iridium 77 Ir 192.22 2.2	Platinum 78 Pt 195.08 2.2	Gold 79 Au 196.97 2.4	Mercury 80 Hg 200.59 1.9	Thallium 81 Tl 204.38 1.8	Lead 82 Pb 207.20 1.8	Bismuth 83 Bi 208.98 1.9	Polonium 84 Po (209) 2.0	Astatine 85 At (210) 2.2	Radon 86 Rn (222) 2.4
Francium 87 Fr (223) 0.7	Radium 88 Ra (226) 0.9	89-102 **	Lawrencium 103 Lr (262) ---	Rutherfordium 104 Rf (267) ---	Dubnium 105 Db (268) ---	Seaborgium 106 Sg (271) ---	Bohrium 107 Bh (272) ---	Hassium 108 Hs (270) ---	Meitnerium 109 Mt (276) ---	Darmstadtium 110 Ds (281) ---	Roentgenium 111 Rg (280) ---	Copernicium 112 Cn (285) ---	Ununtrium 113 Uut (284) ---	Ununquadium 114 Uuq (289) ---	Ununpentium 115 Uup (288) ---	Ununhexium 116 Uuh (293) ---	Ununseptium 117 Uus (294?) ---	Ununoctium 118 Uuo (294) ---

*lanthanides	Lanthanum 57 La 138.91 1.1	Cerium 58 Ce 140.12 1.1	Praseodymium 59 Pr 140.91 1.1	Neodymium 60 Nd 144.24 1.1	Promethium 61 Pm (145) 1.1	Samarium 62 Sm 150.36 1.2	Europium 63 Eu 151.97 1.1	Gadolinium 64 Gd 157.25 1.2	Terbium 65 Tb 158.93 1.1	Dysprosium 66 Dy 162.50 1.2	Holmium 67 Ho 164.93 1.2	Erbium 68 Er 167.26 1.2	Thulium 69 Tm 168.93 1.3	Ytterbium 70 Yb 173.04 1.1
**actinides	Actinium 89 Ac (227) 1.1	Thorium 90 Th 232.04 1.3	Protactinium 91 Pa 231.04 1.5	Uranium 92 U 238.03 1.4	Neptunium 93 Np (237) 1.4	Plutonium 94 Pu (244) 1.3	Americium 95 Am (243) 1.3	Curium 96 Cm (247) 1.3	Berkelium 97 Bk (247) 1.3	Californium 98 Cf (251) 1.3	Einsteinium 99 Es (252) 1.3	Fermium 100 Fm (257) 1.3	Mendelevium 101 Md (258) 1.3	Nobelium 102 No (259) 1.3

Polyatomic Elements and Acids

Diatomic Elements	Polyatomic Elements	Common Acids	
Br_2 Bromine	O_3 Ozone	HBr Hydrobromic	HNO_2 Nitrous
Cl_2 Chlorine	P_4 Phosphorus	HCl Hydrochloric	HNO_3 Nitric
F_2 Fluorine	S_8 Sulfur	HF Hydrofluoric	H_2SO_3 Sulfurous
H_2 Hydrogen		HI Hydroiodic	H_2SO_4 Sulfuric
I_2 Iodine		HClO Hypochlorous	H_2CO_3 Carbonic
N_2 Nitrogen		$HClO_3$ Chloric	H $C_2H_3O_2$ Acetic (vinegar)
O_2 Oxygen		$HClO_4$ Perchloric	

Positive Ions – Cations

+1	+2	+3	Transition Metals
Ammonium NH_4^+	Cadmium Cd^{+2}	Aluminum Al^{+3}	Roman Numerals
Silver Ag^+	Zinc Zn^{+2}		Identify Charge
Hydrogen H^+	***Group 2 Elements***		(*i.e. Lead IV* Pb^{+4})
Hydronium H_3O^+			
Group 1 Elements			

Negative Ions - Anions

-1		-2	-3
Acetate CH_3COO^- , $C_2H_3O_2^-$	Hydrogen Sulfite HSO_3^-	Carbonate CO_3^{-2}	Arsenate AsO_4^{-3}
Hypochlorite ClO^-	Hydrogen Sulfate HSO_4^-	Chromate CrO_4^{-2}	Phosphate PO_4^{-3}
Chlorate ClO_3^-	Hydrogen Sulfide HS^-	Dichromate $Cr_2O_7^{-2}$	Phosphite PO_3^{-3}
Chlorite ClO_2^-	Hydroxide OH^-	Hydrogen Phosphate $H_2PO_4^{-2}$	***Group 5A non-metals***
Perchlorate ClO_4^-	Iodate IO_3^-	Oxalate $C_2O_2^{-2}$	
Cyanide CN^-	Nitrate NO_3^-	Silicate SiO_3^{-2}	
Dihydrogen Phosphate $H_2PO_4^-$	Nitrite NO_2^-	Sulfate SO_4^{-2}	
Hydride H^{1-}	Permanganate MnO_4^-	Sulfite SO_3^{-2}	
Bicarbonate HCO_3^-	Thiocyanate SCN^-	Thiosulfate $S_2O_3^{-2}$	
Hydrogen carbonate HCO_3^-	***Group 7A non-metals***	***Group 6A non-metals***	

Molecular Shape Information

VSEPR Geometery	Linear	Trigonal Planar	Bent	Tetrahedral	Trigonal Pyramidal	Bent
# of Covalent Bonds	2	3	2	4	3	2
# of Lone Pairs (Non-bonded)	0	0	1	0	1	2

Polar Bond Information

Electronegativity Difference	Bond Type
0 – 0.4	Non-Polar Covalent
0.5 – 1.9	Polar Covalent
≥ 2.0	Ionic